

|                         |   | LETTERS  |  |                           | BLENDS              |   |   | COMMON LETTER PATTERNS    |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |     |      |       |      |      |
|-------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---|-------------------|--|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------|--|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------|--|---|---------------------------|-----|------|-------|------|------|
| Letter names and sounds | a | Reads letter names Can say what sound it makes in word | Writes letters correct formation Says letter name / sound it makes in word | Used correctly in writing | Digraphs and blends | Reads letter name Can say what sound it makes in word | Writes letter Correct formation Says letter name / sound it makes in word | Used correctly in writing | Common word families or letter patterns | Can read the word | Can name the pattern and circle unprompted in a word (ie Can you find a pattern in this word that helps you to read it?) | Can write the pattern and say the name of each letter as they write. | Used correctly in writing | Common word families or letter patterns | Can read the word | Can name the pattern and circle unprompted in a word (ie Can you find a pattern in this word that helps you to read it?) | Can write the 'chunk', say the name of each letter as they write. | Used correctly in writing | Common word families or letter patterns | Can read the word | Can name the pattern and circle unprompted in a word (ie Can you find a pattern in this word that helps you to read it?) | Can write the 'chunk', say the name of each letter as they write. | Used correctly in writing | Common word families or letter patterns | Can read the word | Can name the pattern and circle unprompted in a word (ie Can you find a pattern in this word that helps you to read it?) | Can write the 'chunk', say the name of each letter as they write. | Used correctly in writing |     |      |       |      |      |
|                         | b |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | ch  | -ab  | -aw   | -fg  | -ope |
|                         | c |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | sh  | -ace | -ay   | ght  | -ore |
|                         | d |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | th  | -ack | -aze  | -ile |      |
|                         | e |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | th  | -ad  | -ee   | -lll |      |
|                         | f |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | wh  | -ade | -eak  | -im  |      |
|                         | g |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | ng  | -ag  | -eal  | -ime |      |
|                         | h |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | nk  | -ail | -eam  | -in  |      |
|                         | i |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | cr  | -ain | -ear  | -ine |      |
|                         | j |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | dr  | -ake | -eat  | -ing |      |
|                         | k |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | fr  | -ale | -ed   | -ink |      |
|                         | l |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | gr  | -all | -ee   | -int |      |
|                         | m |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | pr  | -am  | -eed  | -ip  |      |
|                         | n |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | tr  | -ame | -eek  | -it  |      |
|                         | o |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | sk  | -an  | -eep  | -ite |      |
|                         | p |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | sl  | -ane | -eet  | -ob  |      |
|                         | q |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | sp  | -ang | -elll | -ock |      |
|                         | r |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | st  | -amp | -end  | -od  |      |
|                         | s |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | sw  | -ank | -ent  | -og  | -y   |
|                         | t |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | bl  | -ap  | -ess  | -oke |      |
|                         | u |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | cl  | -ar  | -est  | -old |      |
|                         | v |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | gl  | -are | -et   | -one |      |
|                         | w |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | pl  | -ark | -ew   | -ong |      |
|                         | x |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | br  | -ash | -ice  | -ood |      |
|                         | y |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | str | -at  | -ick  | -ool |      |
|                         | z |  |  |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           | spr | -ate | -id   | -oop |      |
|                         |   | -ave   | -ide   | -op                       |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |     |      |       |      |      |
|                         |   |  | -ies   |                           |                     |   |   |                           |   |                   |  |  |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |   |                   |  |   |                           |     |      |       |      |      |

| MORPHEMIC KNOWLEDGE |                            |  |        |                            |  |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|--------|----------------------------|--|
| Prefixes            |                            |  |        |                            |  |
| Prefix              | What it means or indicates | Recognises in a word and knows meaning | Prefix | What it means or indicates | Recognises in a word and knows meaning |
| ab-                 | away, from                 |  | mal-   | bad, wrong                 |  |
| an-                 | not, lacking               |  | micro- | very small                 |  |
| ante-               | before                     |  | mis-   | fault, failure, not        |  |
| anti-               | against                    |  | mono-  | alone, single              |  |
| auto-               | self                       |  | multi- | many                       |  |
| be-                 | to make become             |  | neo-   | new, recent                |  |
| co-, com-           | together                   |  | non-   | not                        |  |
| contra-             | against                    |  | omni-  | all                        |  |
| de-                 | (i) a separating           |  | poly-  | much, many                 |  |
| dis-                | (i) a taking apart         |  | post-  | behind, after              |  |
| en-, em-            | in, into                   |  | pre-   | before                     |  |
| ex-                 | (i) out of, from           |  | pro-   | in favour of               |  |
|                     | (ii) former                |  | quasi- | resembling                 |  |
| extra-              | outside, besides           |  | re-    | again, back                |  |
| hyper-              | over                       |  | retro  | backwards                  |  |
| hypo-               | under, less than           |  | self-  | action directed to         |  |
| in-                 | in, into                   |  | semi-  | half                       |  |
| in-, il-, ir-       | not                        |  | sub-   | under, not quite           |  |
| infra-              | below, beneath             |  | super- | over                       |  |
| inter-              | between, among             |  | supra- | above                      |  |
| intra-              | within                     |  | ultra- | (i) beyond                 |  |
| macro-              | long, large                |  |        | (ii) excessively           |  |

| Suffixes that make adjectives |                                    |  | Suffixes that make adverbs      |   |  |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Suffix                        | What it means or indicates         | Recognises in a word and knows meaning | Suffix                          | What it means or indicates              | Recognises in a word and knows meaning |
| -able                         | ability or likelihood              |  | -er                             | comparative degree                      |  |
| -al                           | connected with or like             |  | -est                            | superlative degree                      |  |
| -an                           | belonging to or having to do with  |  | -ly                             | manner                                  |  |
| -ant                          | having the quality of              |  | -ward(s)                        | direction                               |  |
| -ar, -ary                     | of or like                         |  | -ways                           | manner                                  |  |
| -en                           | with the appearance or made of     |  | -wise                           | direction of                            |  |
| -ent                          | having the quality or character of |  | <b>Suffixes that make verbs</b> |   |  |
| -er                           | comparative degree                 |  | -ate                            | cause or do                             |  |
| -est                          | superlative degree                 |  | -en                             | make or do                              |  |
| -ful                          | full of or marked by               |  | -er                             | forms repeating verbs, eg flick-flicker |  |
| -ible                         | ability or likelihood              |  | -ise                            | make or do                              |  |
|                               |                                    |  | -ed                             | turns into past tense                   |  |